

Table 1: Summary of the data

Year	Country	Sample Size
2000	USA	1000
2001	USA	1000
2002	USA	1000
2003	USA	1000
2004	USA	1000
2005	USA	1000
2006	USA	1000
2007	USA	1000
2008	USA	1000
2009	USA	1000
2010	USA	1000
2011	USA	1000
2012	USA	1000
2013	USA	1000
2014	USA	1000
2015	USA	1000
2016	USA	1000
2017	USA	1000
2018	USA	1000
2019	USA	1000
2020	USA	1000

Table 2: Descriptive statistics

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Age	35.2	12.5	18	65
Gender	0.48	0.50	0	1
Income	45000	15000	10000	100000
Education	13.5	2.5	9	18
Marital Status	0.65	0.48	0	1
Health Status	0.75	0.43	0	1
Employment Status	0.85	0.36	0	1
Home Ownership	0.60	0.49	0	1
Auto Insurance	0.95	0.22	0	1
Life Insurance	0.80	0.40	0	1
Retirement Savings	0.70	0.46	0	1
Charitable Contributions	0.10	0.30	0	1
Political Participation	0.55	0.50	0	1
Volunteering	0.30	0.46	0	1
Community Involvement	0.40	0.49	0	1
Trust in Government	0.60	0.49	0	1
Confidence in President	0.50	0.50	0	1
Support for Military Spending	0.70	0.46	0	1
Support for Trade Agreements	0.65	0.48	0	1
Support for Environmental Protection	0.75	0.43	0	1
Support for Social Security	0.85	0.36	0	1
Support for Medicare	0.90	0.31	0	1
Support for Medicaid	0.80	0.40	0	1
Support for Affordable Care Act	0.70	0.46	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act	0.60	0.49	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.55	0.50	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.50	0.50	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.45	0.50	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.40	0.50	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.35	0.50	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.30	0.50	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.25	0.50	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.20	0.50	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.15	0.50	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.10	0.50	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.05	0.50	0	1
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.00	0.50	0	1

Table 3: Regression results

Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Age	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Gender	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Income	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Education	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Marital Status	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Health Status	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Employment Status	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Home Ownership	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Auto Insurance	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009
Life Insurance	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010
Retirement Savings	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Charitable Contributions	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Political Participation	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013
Volunteering	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Community Involvement	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Trust in Government	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016
Confidence in President	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
Support for Military Spending	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018
Support for Trade Agreements	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019
Support for Environmental Protection	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020
Support for Social Security	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.021
Support for Medicare	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022
Support for Medicaid	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Support for Affordable Care Act	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024
Support for Dodd-Frank Act	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.033
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.035
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.037	0.037	0.037	0.037
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.038	0.038	0.038	0.038
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.039
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040

Table 4: Robustness checks

Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Age	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Gender	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Income	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Education	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Marital Status	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Health Status	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Employment Status	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Home Ownership	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Auto Insurance	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009
Life Insurance	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010
Retirement Savings	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Charitable Contributions	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Political Participation	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013
Volunteering	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Community Involvement	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Trust in Government	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016
Confidence in President	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
Support for Military Spending	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018
Support for Trade Agreements	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019
Support for Environmental Protection	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020
Support for Social Security	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.021
Support for Medicare	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022
Support for Medicaid	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Support for Affordable Care Act	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024
Support for Dodd-Frank Act	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.033
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.035
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.037	0.037	0.037	0.037
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.038	0.038	0.038	0.038
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.039
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040

Table 5: Sensitivity analysis

Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Age	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Gender	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Income	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Education	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Marital Status	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Health Status	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Employment Status	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Home Ownership	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Auto Insurance	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009
Life Insurance	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010
Retirement Savings	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Charitable Contributions	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Political Participation	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013
Volunteering	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Community Involvement	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Trust in Government	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016
Confidence in President	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
Support for Military Spending	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018
Support for Trade Agreements	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019
Support for Environmental Protection	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020
Support for Social Security	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.021
Support for Medicare	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022
Support for Medicaid	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Support for Affordable Care Act	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024
Support for Dodd-Frank Act	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.025
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.033
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.035
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.037	0.037	0.037	0.037
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.038	0.038	0.038	0.038
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.039
Support for Dodd-Frank Act (continued)	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040

Table 6: Interaction effects

Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Age	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Gender	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Income	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Education	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Marital Status	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
Health Status	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Employment Status	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Home Ownership	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Auto Insurance	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009
Life Insurance	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010
Retirement Savings	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Charitable Contributions	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Political Participation	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013
Volunteering	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Community Involvement	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Trust in Government	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016
Confidence in President	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
Support for Military Spending	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018
Support for Trade Agreements	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019
Support for Environmental Protection	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020
Support for Social Security	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.021
Support for Medicare	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022
Support for Medicaid	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.023
Support for Affordable Care Act	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024
Support for Dodd-Frank Act	0.025	0.025	0.025	